



Argentina



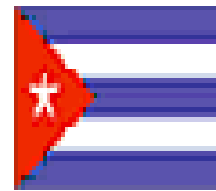
Costa Rica



Bolivia



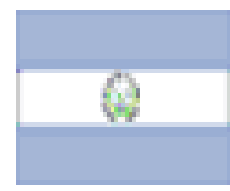
Venezuela



Cuba



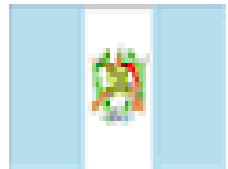
Chile



El Salvador



Ecuador



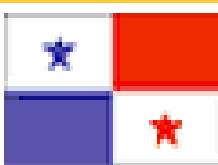
Guatemala



Mexico



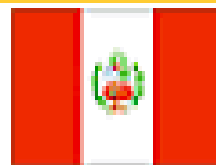
Nicaragua



Panama



Paraguay



Peru



Puerto Rico



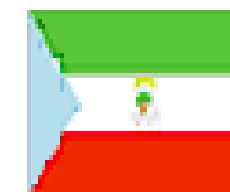
República Dominicana



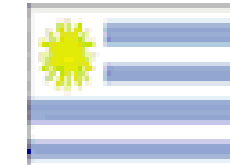
Colombia



Honduras



Guinea Ecuatorial



Uruguay

# Spanish Speaking Countries

## **Romance (Latin) Branch**

**Italian : Sardinian : French : Provençal : Catalanian**  
**Spanish : Ladino : Galician : Portuguese : Romansh**  
**Romanian : Moldavian**  
Latin : Oscan : Umbrian : Faliscan : Sabine : Dalmatian

## **Slavic Branch**

**Russian : Belorussian : Ukrainian : Polish : Sorbian**  
**Czech : Slovak : Slovene : Croatian : Serbian**  
**Kashubian : Bulgarian : Macedonian : Bosnian**  
Old Church Slavic

## **Baltic Branch**

**Lithuanian : Latvian**  
Prussian

## **Hellenic Branch**

**Modern Greek**  
Mycenaean : Koine : Byzantine Greek  
Classical Greek (Attic : Doric, Ionic, Aeolic)

## **Illyric Branch**

**Albanian**  
Illyric : Mesapian

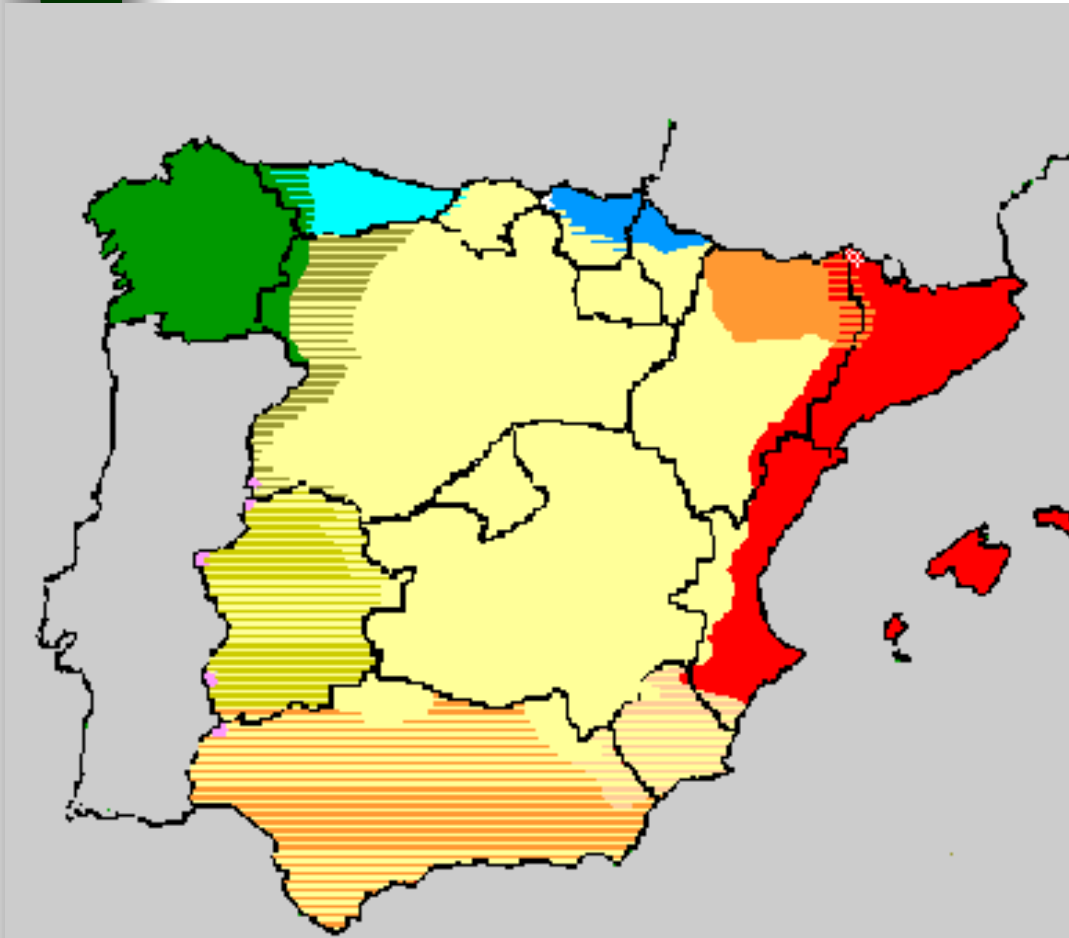
## **Anatolian Branch**

Hittite : Lydian : Lycian : Luwian : Palaic





## **Thracian Branch**

**Armenian**  
Dacian : Thracian : Phrygian



# LANGUAGES IN SPAIN







## OFFICIAL LANGUAGES:

-  Castilian (Spanish).
-  Catalan.
-  Galician.
-  Bask (or Euskera).

## Historic Dialects:

- Leonés.
-  Aragonés
- 

## Castilian Dialects:

-  Extremeño
-  Andaluz
-  Murciano
-  Canario (Islas Canarias)

# Spanish is spoken as official lg. in...

## South América

1. Venezuela
2. Colombia
3. Ecuador
4. Perú
5. Bolivia
6. Chile
7. Argentina
8. Uruguay
9. Paraguay

## Central America

1. México
2. Guatemala
3. El Salvador
4. Costa Rica
5. Panamá
6. Nicaragua
7. Honduras

## Antilles

1. Cuba
2. República Dominicana
3. Puerto Rico

## Europe & rest

1. España
2. The philipines
3. Guinea E.

22 countries !!!

# El Mapa



North America

Europe

Antilles

Central America

South  
América

# Spanish is also spoken in...

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## STATES

- **Arizona** – from Spanish Arizonac, itself an adoption of the word alí Sonak, meaning “little spring”, from the local O’odham language. Alternate etymology may be the Basque haritz ona (“good oak”).
- **California** – a mythical island from the 1510 Spanish novel Las sergas de Esplandián by Garci Rodríguez de Montalvo.
- **Colorado** – “red-colored” (referring to the color of the river that is the state’s namesake).
- **Florida** – “flowery” |
- **Montana** – from montaña (“mountain”)
- **Nevada** – “snowy”
- **New Mexico** – Nuevo México
- **Texas** – the Spanish adopted the word tejas from the language of the indigenous Cado people. It means “friends” or “allies”.

# Spanish Words in English

- Macho → Male
- Churro (s) → Churro (s)
- Patio → Backyard
- Cafeteria → Coffe shop
- Mosquito → Little fly
- Tortilla → Omelette



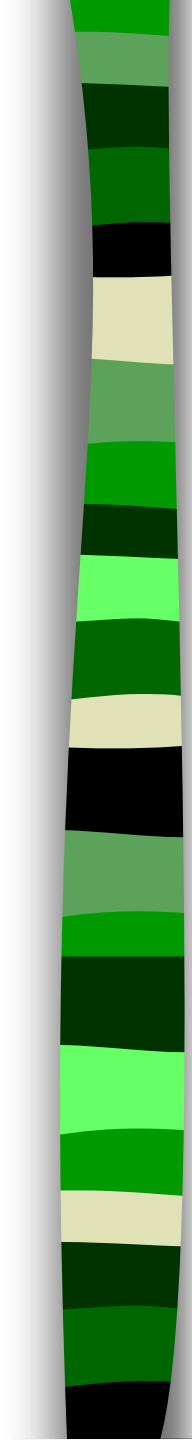
# Spanish Words in English

## WAR AND CONFLICT

- **armada** – “armed”, from Real Armada Española (“Royal Spanish Navy”)
- **bandolier** – bandolera
- **conquistador** – “conqueror”
- **flotilla** – diminutive of flota (“fleet”)
- **guerrilla** – “small war”
- **renegade** – from renegado (“turncoat”, “traitor”)
- **vigilante** – “watchman”

## FOOD AND DRINK

- **burrito** – “little donkey”
  - **chorizo** – “spiced pork sausage”
  - **cilantro** – “coriander”
  - **daiquiri** – named after a port city in eastern Cuba
  - **habanero** – “from Havana”
  - **jalapeño** – “from Jalapa”
  - **mojito** – diminutive form of Cuban Spanish mojo (“sauce”), derived from mojar (“to moisten”)
-



¿Cómo te llamas? = What's your name?

Me llamo \_\_\_\_ = My name is \_\_\_\_

¿Dónde está...? = Where is...?

Está en = It is in

Me gusta... = I like...

# Spanish Expression in English

Mi  
casa  
es  
tu  
casa



My  
house  
is  
your  
house